

Contents

Part I Network Structure

Tomography and Stability of Complex Networks

<i>Tomer Kalisky, Reuven Cohen, Daniel ben-Avraham, Shlomo Havlin</i>	3
1 Introduction	3
2 General Results	4
3 Scale-Free Networks	8
4 Tomography of Scale Free Networks	11
5 Random Breakdown	18
6 Intentional Attack	19
7 Critical Exponents	23
8 Conclusions	31

Spectral Analysis of Random Networks

<i>Sergei N. Dorogovtsev, Alexander V. Goltsev, José F.F. Mendes, Alexander N. Samukhin</i>	35
1 Introduction	35
2 Random Walk on a Tree	36
3 General Theory	37
4 Spectra of Uncorrelated Graphs	39
5 Effective Medium Approximation	40
6 Tail Behavior and Finite-Size Effects	40
7 Spectrum of a Transition Matrix	42
8 Spectra of Different Topological Graphs	43
9 Conclusions	48

A Tractable Complex Network Model

Based on the Stochastic Mean-Field Model of Distance

<i>David J. Aldous</i>	51
1 Introduction	51
2 Formulas	53
3 The Model	59
4 Calculations	67
5 Further Calculations	77
6 Comparison with Other Models	84

The Small World Phenomenon in Hybrid Power Law Graphs

<i>Fan Chung, Linyuan Lu</i>	89
1 Introduction	89
2 Preliminaries	91
3 Local Graphs	93
4 The Hybrid Power Law Model	95
5 Several Facts Concerning Random Power Law Graphs.....	97
6 The Diameter of the Hybrid Model	99
7 Concluding Remarks.....	101

**Classes of the Shortest Pathway Structures
in Scale Free Networks**

<i>Kwang-Il Goh, Eulsik Oh, Chul-Min Ghim, Byungnam Kahng, Doochul Kim</i>	105
1 Introduction	105
2 Load or Betweenness Centrality	107
3 Load-Load Correlation	115
4 Diameter Change Distribution	118
5 Conclusions and Discussion	123

The Optimal Path in an Erdős-Rényi Random Graph

<i>Lidia A. Braunstein, Sergey V. Buldyrev, Sameet Sreenivasan, Reuven Cohen, Shlomo Havlin, H. Eugene Stanley</i>	127
1 Introduction	127
2 Theoretical Arguments	128
3 Numerical Analysis	129
4 Probability Distribution of the Maximal Weight on the Optimal Path.....	132

Clustering in Complex Networks

<i>Gábor Szabó, Mikko Alava, János Kertész</i>	139
1 Introduction	139
2 Examples of Clustering.....	141
3 Models That Create Clustering.....	143
4 Rate-Equation Approach	151
5 Conclusions.....	159

Equilibrium Statistical Mechanics of Network Structures

<i>Illés Farkas, Imre Derényi, Gergely Palla, Tamás Vicsek</i>	163
1 Introduction	163
2 Preliminaries	165
3 Graph Ensembles.....	166
4 Main Features of Equilibrium Graphs: Local and Global Properties ...	176
5 Topological Phase Transitions in Equilibrium Network Ensembles	178
6 Summary.....	184

**Information Theory of Complex Networks:
On Evolution and Architectural Constraints**

Ricard V. Solé, Sergi Valverde 189

1 Introduction 189

2 Measuring Correlations 191

3 Entropy and Information 194

4 Model Networks 196

5 Real Networks 198

6 Simulated Annealing Search 202

7 Discussion 204

Part II Network Dynamics

Extremal Properties of Random Structures

Eli Ben-Naim, Paul L. Krapivsky, Sidney Redner 211

1 Introduction 211

2 Random Trees 213

3 Random Graphs 223

4 Random Networks 225

5 Summary and Discussion 231

**On the Analysis of Backtrack Procedures
for the Colouring of Random Graphs**

Rémi Monasson 235

1 Introduction 235

2 Colouring in the Absence of Backtracking 239

3 Colouring in the Presence of Massive Backtracking 244

4 Conclusions: What Is Missing? 251

**Small-World Synchronized Computing Networks
for Scalable Parallel Discrete-Event Simulations**

Hasan Guclu, György Korniss, Zoltán Toroczkai, Mark A. Novotny 255

1 Introduction 255

2 The Basic Conservative Scheme 256

3 The Small-World Synchronized Conservative PDES Scheme 261

4 Summary 272

Critical Phenomena in a Small World

Matthew B. Hastings, Balázs Kozma 277

1 Introduction 277

2 Long-Range Versus Small-World 280

3 Edwards-Wilkinson Equation: An Example 288

4 Discussion 296

Attacks and Cascades in Complex Networks

Ying-Cheng Lai, Adilson E. Motter, Takashi Nishikawa 299

1 Introduction 299

2 Conceptual Network of Language 301

3 Attack-Induced Cascades in Complex Networks 302

4 Range-Based Attacks on Links in Complex Networks 305

5 Discussion 308

Part III Information Networks & Social Networks

Scholarly Information Network

Paul Ginsparg 313

1 arXiv Background and Lessons 313

2 New Scholarly Publication Models 318

3 Novel Corpus Navigation Tools 322

4 Text Classification and Support Vector Machines 326

5 arXiv q-bio Extraction 329

6 Conclusion 334

Who Is the Best Connected Scientist?

A Study of Scientific Coauthorship Networks

Mark E.J. Newman 337

1 Introduction 337

2 Coauthorship Networks 339

3 Basic Results 341

4 Distances and Centrality 352

5 Weighted Collaboration Networks 361

6 Conclusions 366

Information Dynamics in the Networked World

Bernardo A. Huberman, Lada A. Adamic 371

1 Introduction 371

2 Email as Spectroscopy 372

3 Information Flow in Social Groups 379

4 Small World Search 386

5 Conclusion 395

Emergence of Complexity in Financial Networks

Guido Caldarelli, Stefano Battiston, Diego Garlaschelli, Michele Catanzaro 399

1 Introduction 399

2 The Board and Director Networks 400

3 Network of Price Correlations 406

4 The Stock Investment Network 412

Topology, Hierarchy, and Correlations in Internet Graphs
Romualdo Pastor-Satorras, Alexei Vázquez, Alessandro Vespignani 425

- 1 Introduction 425
- 2 Internet Maps 427
- 3 Average Properties 428
- 4 Scale-Free Properties 430
- 5 Hierarchy and Correlations 434
- 6 Conclusions 438

Part IV Biological Networks

Characteristics of Biological Networks
Albert-László Barabási, Zoltán N. Oltvai, Stefan Wuchty 443

- 1 Introduction 443
- 2 Basic Network Features 444
- 3 Network Models 445
- 4 Conclusions 453

Boolean Modeling of Genetic Regulatory Networks
Réka Albert 459

- 1 Introduction 459
- 2 The Segment Polarity Gene Network 463
- 3 Description of the Model 465
- 4 Modeling the Wild Type Segment Polarity Genes 467
- 5 The Functional Topology of the Segment Polarity Network 469
- 6 Gene Mutations 472
- 7 Determination of the Steady States
and Their Domains of Attraction 473
- 8 Possible Changes in the Assumptions 476
- 9 Conclusions 479

**Theoretical Neuroanatomy: Analyzing the Structure, Dynamics,
and Function of Neuronal Networks**
Anil K. Seth, Gerald M. Edelman 483

- 1 Introduction 483
- 2 Structure 484
- 3 Dynamics 488
- 4 Function 493
- 5 General Discussion 504
- Appendix A: Implementation Details 506

Index 513