

# Amplified negative feedback loop as a model for LPS-induced NF-kappaB response

Jaewook Joo<sup>1</sup>

*Short Abstract* — The cells secrete various signaling molecules as a response to an external signal and modulate its own signaling processes. The precise role of this autocrine and/or paracrine signaling on cell information processing is mostly unknown. We will present the effect of TNF alpha autocrine signaling on NF-kappaB oscillations, using a simplified model of amplified negative feedback loop. We will discuss the bifurcation diagram (i.e., dose-response curve), especially the robustness and the tenability of the period of NF-kappaB oscillations. Finally, we will compare the results from the above model with those from a previous model of time-delayed negative feedback alone.

*Keywords* — NF-kappaB, TNF alpha, Toll-like receptor 4 signaling, autocrine signaling, oscillations.

<sup>1</sup>Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Tennessee, Knoxville. Email: jjoo1@utk.edu